

数学科 方程式マスター E-③

( )組( )番 名前( )

次の方程式を解きなさい。

①  $x - \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{7}{4}$

②  $-x - \frac{6}{5} = -\frac{1}{5}$

③  $x + \frac{5}{2} = \frac{9}{4}$

④  $-x - \frac{9}{4} = \frac{5}{8}$

⑤  $x + \frac{7}{4} = -\frac{5}{3}$

⑥  $-x - \frac{5}{3} = -\frac{3}{4}$

⑦  $-2x = -\frac{1}{3}$

⑧  $4x = \frac{9}{2}$

⑨  $-\frac{x}{4} = -5$

⑩  $\frac{3}{5}x = 3$

⑪  $-\frac{x}{3} = -\frac{4}{9}$

⑫  $\frac{9}{4}x = \frac{3}{5}$

次の方程式を解きなさい。

①  $x - \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{7}{4}$

$$x = -\frac{7}{4} + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$x = -\frac{6}{4}$$

$$x = -\frac{3}{2}$$

②  $-x - \frac{6}{5} = -\frac{1}{5}$

$$-x = -\frac{1}{5} + \frac{6}{5}$$

$$-x = \frac{5}{5}$$

$$-x = 1$$

$$x = -1$$

③  $x + \frac{5}{2} = \frac{9}{4}$

$$4(x + \frac{5}{2}) = 4 \times \frac{9}{4}$$

$$4x + 4 \times \frac{5}{2} = 9$$

$$4x + 10 = 9$$

$$4x = 9 - 10$$

$$4x = -1$$

$$4x \div 4 = -1 \div 4$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{4}$$

④  $-x - \frac{9}{4} = \frac{5}{8}$

$$8(-x - \frac{9}{4}) = 8 \times \frac{5}{8}$$

$$-8x + 8 \times (-\frac{9}{4}) = 5$$

$$-8x - 18 = 5$$

$$-8x = 5 + 18$$

$$-8x = 23$$

$$-8x \div (-8) = 23 \div (-8)$$

$$x = -\frac{23}{8}$$

⑤  $x + \frac{7}{4} = -\frac{5}{3}$

$$12(x + \frac{7}{4}) = 12 \times (-\frac{5}{3})$$

$$12x + 12 \times \frac{7}{4} = -20$$

$$12x + 21 = -20$$

$$12x = -20 - 21$$

$$12x = -41$$

$$12x \div 12 = -41 \div 12$$

$$x = -\frac{41}{12}$$

⑥  $-x - \frac{5}{3} = -\frac{3}{4}$

$$12(-x - \frac{5}{3}) = 12 \times (-\frac{3}{4})$$

$$-12x + 12 \times (-\frac{5}{3}) = -9$$

$$-12x - 20 = -9$$

$$-12x = -9 + 20$$

$$-12x = 11$$

$$-12x \div (-12) = 11 \div (-12)$$

$$x = -\frac{11}{12}$$

⑦  $-2x = -\frac{1}{3}$

$$-2x \times (-\frac{1}{2}) = -\frac{1}{3} \times (-\frac{1}{2})$$

$$x = \frac{1}{6}$$

⑧  $4x = \frac{9}{2}$

$$4x \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{9}{2} \times \frac{1}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{9}{8}$$

⑨  $\frac{x}{4} = -5$

$$\frac{x}{4} \times (4) = -5 \times (-4)$$

$$x = 20$$

⑩  $\frac{3}{5}x = 3$

$$\frac{3}{5}x \times \frac{5}{3} = 3 \times \frac{5}{3}$$

$$x = 5$$

⑪  $\frac{x}{3} = -\frac{4}{9}$

$$\frac{x}{3} \times (-3) = -\frac{4}{9} \times (-3)$$

$$x = \frac{4}{3}$$

⑫  $\frac{9}{4}x = \frac{3}{5}$

$$\frac{9}{4}x \times \frac{4}{9} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{4}{9}$$

$$x = \frac{4}{15}$$